



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

ВАРИАНТ: 2

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОТЕЛЕВЕЦ

Имя: ЕГОР

Отчество: МАКСИМОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ОРЕНБУРГСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

19

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





✓ 1.а

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. good

✓ 1.б

And the first thing is passion. /
Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my
passion". / TED-seers do it for love,
they don't do it for money. Carol Colet-
ea says, "I would pay someone to
do what I do." / And the interesting
thing is, if you do it for love, the mo-
ney comes anyway!





№ 1.1

1. The meaning of the sentence would shift towards the speaker specifically outlying themselves, making it apply solely to them.

2. The meaning of the sentence would shift towards ~~the speaker~~ it highlighting that the speaker is specifically driven by their passion.

3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contribute to persuasion and inspiration by making them seem invested in their speech.

№ 2

1. I would definitely make it so I could spend more time with my fa-



mily. I always get tangled up in the deluge of work I have to do, and often can't even properly talk to them properly for weeks.

2. Not a big one, unfortunately. I would love to have the ability to include them without any detriment, but, as it stands, they are simply unprepared for participating in something of that scale.

3. Even though I don't get a lot of time with my children, the time I do get I use to educate them about my values. I make presentations for them to learn what it means to be an entrepreneur.



4. I consider it important because of irrefutable evidence of global warming.

I want my ^{future} grandkids to live in a world with a proper winter. As the

CEO, I ensure that remains a priority by steering the company correctly.

5. I think I take them in stride.

I try my best to learn from them and become a better version of myself. I think that setbacks and criticisms are extremely important in one's life.

6. Great question! I would say that the most important thing in entrepreneur-





urship~~s~~ is drive, especially when you're just starting out. You mustn't give up, no matter what. Keep your level of commitment high.

N3

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer: „Unless” is used to signify that, if an action ^{will} ~~is~~ not done, something will happen. „If” is used to signify that, if an action will be done, something will happen. If we used „if”, the sentence would have the opposite meaning.



2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

Answer: The noun „communication” was placed as the subject of the sentence due to its importance in the sentence's message. Additionally, it affects the tone of the sentence, making it sound like an advice.

3. There is a shift occurring in societal values ~~we~~ toward global sustainability.

Answer: „There is” is used at the beginning in order to point out that there is, indeed, a shift. It serves the



~~the~~ function of something that points toward a shift in the values

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace ~~take~~ calculated risk-taking.

Answer: „To thrive” is used here to point out the correctness of the message that the sentence provides.

It ~~serves the~~ contributes to the sentence by signifying that the goal of taking calculated risks is to thrive.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.



Answer: "Were it not" is used here.

It implies that, without any technological advancements, the task would have been impossible to accomplish

NY

1. Only after ~~having~~ not being employed for six months did Neil realize how close ~~the sit~~ his situation had hit home

(.

2. Maggie is so difficult to predict. You ~~never~~ know when she's going to fly off the handle with some fake cause

A





3. I've been notified by my neighbour that he's going to take legal action about land boundaries

B

4. Throughout the night, the heavy rain continuously ~~hasn't~~ poured down without stopping.

B

5. You can ignore most ingredients in the ~~recipe~~ recipe, so long as you have the essential ones.

C

6. Tara has always had itchy feet, ~~so~~ so she is off again, taking a tip



to India.

A.

7. I reckon that, when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement, you touched a nerve.

C.

8. Simon is ~~is~~ finally on the go after convalescing in a retirement home.

~~9. Many people~~ C

9. Many people are not willing to take the initiative and open their business due to the economical situation.



A

10. If any further alterations in the examination specifications happen, we'll keep you posted.

0

N5

1- C

6- H

2- B

7- E

3- ~~E~~ J

0- D

4- A

9- K

5- L

10- F

4- A ~~analysis~~ analysis

Purpose: To motivate ~~and make~~ people and make them do something that the politician wants.



Audience: Citizens of the country

Language features: The speaker says:
„We must act now“, ~~along~~ with
mentioning future generations. The
call to action to a wide audience indicates
that this is a political speech.

2-B analysis

Purpose: To provide information for the
members of the scientific community.

Audience: Scientists, people who require
the gathered data.

Language features: The extract
was written using a formal tone
and features specific terms e.g.



2, multi-variable regression" That makes
it suitable to be a scientific article
S-L analysis

Purpose: To inform people of the ^{global} economic
~~situation~~ state

Audience: Investors, Businessmen.

Language features: ~~Format~~ The expert's
formal tone, along with its mention
of economic terms e.g. "the stock
market" makes it suitable to be a
business news article.

G-H analysis

Purpose: To provide entertainment.



Audience: The readers of the novel.

Language features: The excerpt describes the scene in vivid detail while using genre-appropriate tone and words e.g. „lurked.” That makes it fit to be from a crime thriller novel

TO-F analysis

Purpose: to provide instructions.

Audience: people who require step-by-step guides

Language features: The excerpt is written in a neutral tone, while also providing instructions e.g. „first...”



Them,..." This makes it fit to be
an excerpt from an instruction manual.

Q-Q analysis

Purpose: To provide verified historical data.

Audience: People interested in history.

Language features: ~~Accur~~ The excerpt accurately describes a moment in the past, describing it as a moment that will live forever in the annals of history." That makes it fit to be a part of a Historical Documentary Script.



№6

Fallacy 1. Sentence: 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that all people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate, which is false.

Improved sentence: Many people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2. Sentence: 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution.



That is false, as the sentence fails to ~~consid mention~~ consider other air pollution methods.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would significantly reduce pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3 Sentence: 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it disregards other causes of accidents and implies that banning cars would stop accidents altogether.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents.



making life less dangerous for cyclists and pedestrians.

Fallacy 4 Sentence: 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would not only make city centers enjoyable to everyone, but would also instantly. That is impossible.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would make city centers more enjoyable for everyone.

Fallacy 5 Sentence: 10

Explanation: This is a fallacy,



as it implies that banning cars is a solution to the problems that were listed.

While it would definitely help in solving these issues, calling it a solution is wrong, as more things would need to be done to solve said issues.

I improved sentence: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers is a great way to lessen pollution and traffic accidents, while also making the quality of life higher.

